



Trust no  
network traffic

Dimitrije Veličanin



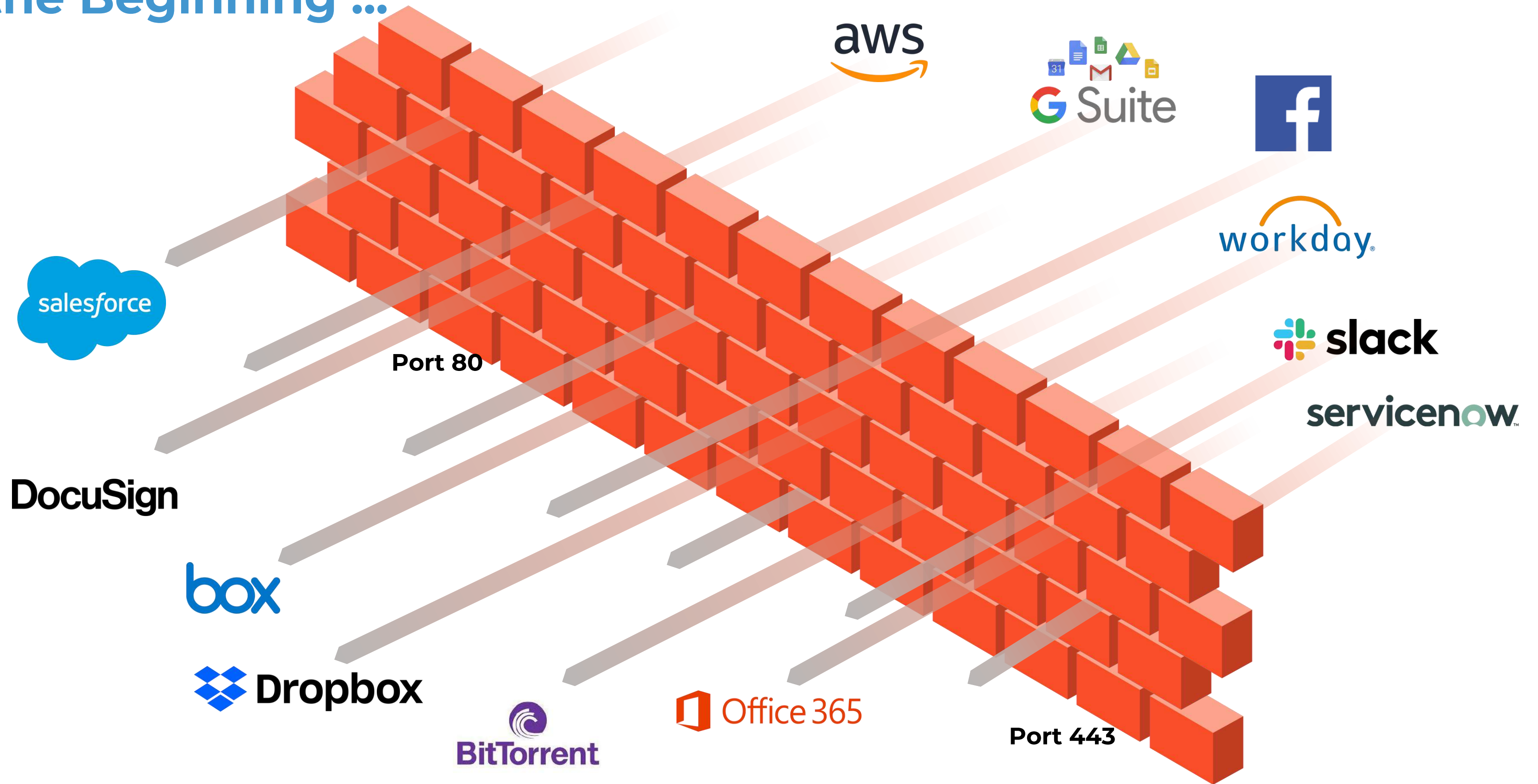
# Palo Alto Networks

## NGFW (Hi)story

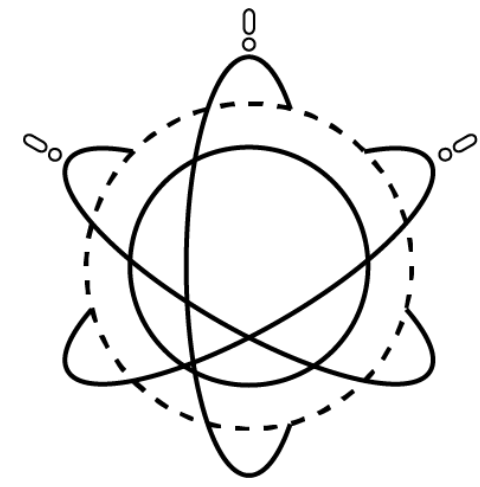
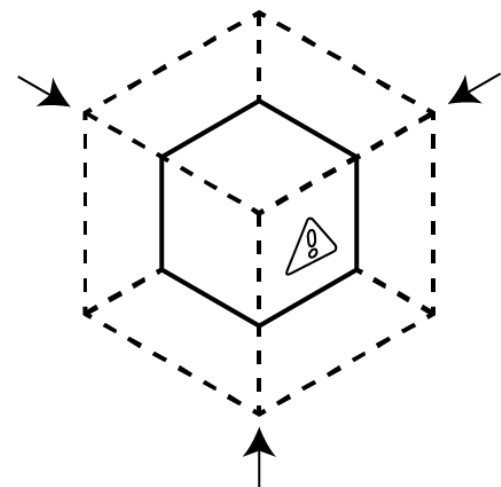
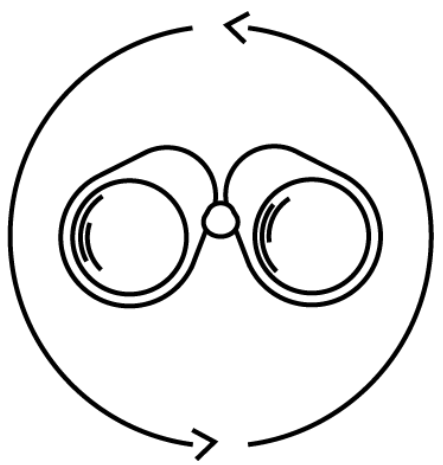


**Global Cybersecurity Leader**

# In the Beginning ...



# Preventing Successful Attacks



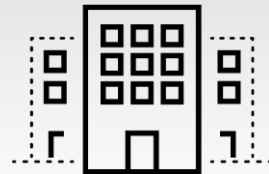
Complete Visibility

Reduce Attack Surface

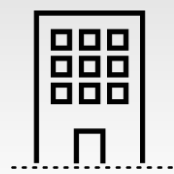
Prevent Known Threats

Prevent Unknown Threats

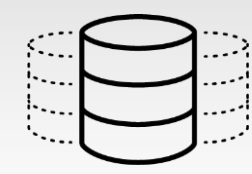
Consistent Across all Locations



Headquarters



Branch Offices



Data Center/  
Private Cloud



Public Cloud



SaaS

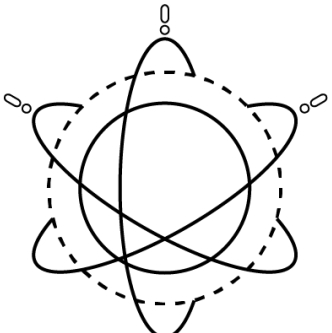
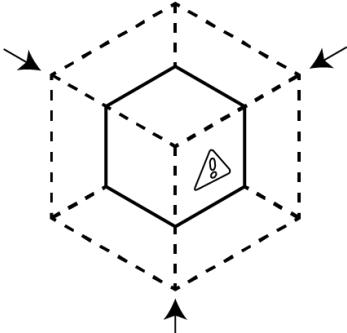
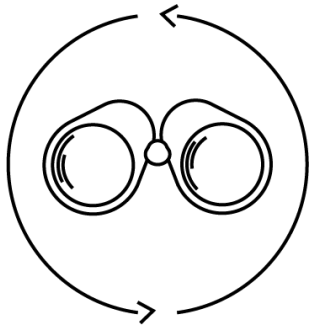


Mobile Users



IoT

# Prevention Capabilities



## Gain Complete Visibility

- All Applications
- All Users
- All Content
- All Devices
- All Endpoints
- Encrypted Traffic
- SaaS & Cloud
- Mobile

## Reduce Attack Surface Area

- Block “Bad” Apps
- Limit App Functions
- Limit File Types
- Block High-risk Websites
- Verify Users
- Limit Devices
- Control Sharing

## Prevent All Known Threats

- Exploits
- Malware
- Command & Control
- Malicious Websites
- Bad Domains
- Stolen Credentials

## Prevent and Detect Unknown Threats

- Dynamic Analysis
- Exploit Techniques
- Malware Techniques
- Machine Learning
- Static Analysis
- Anomaly Detection
- Analytics

# Palo Alto Networks Security Platform Components

## Network Security Platform

**PN** Panorama Management

### Cloud Delivered Security Services

- TP
- UF
- WF
- DNS
- IoT
- DLP
- GP
- SD-WAN
- ...

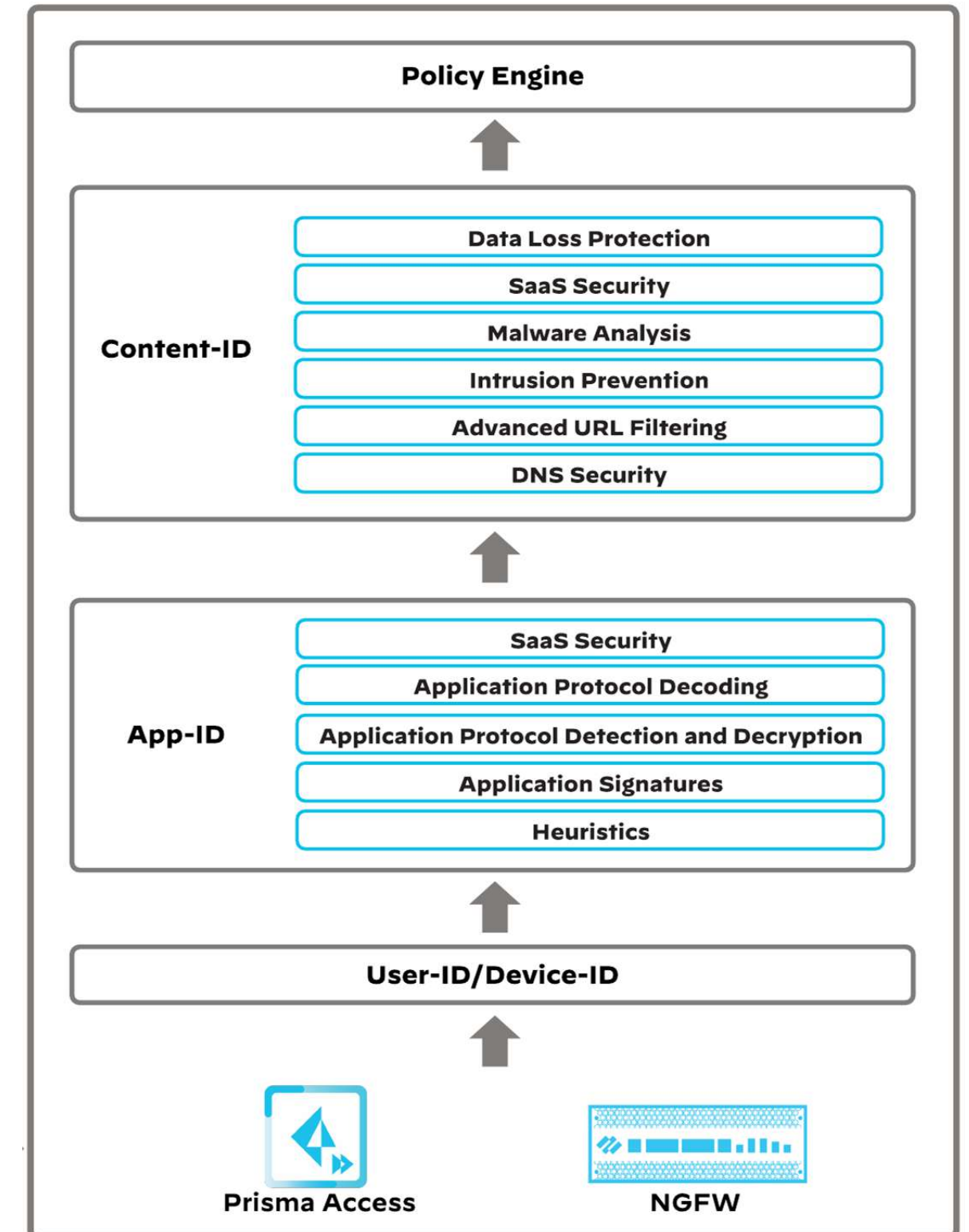
Hardware  
PA-Series

Software  
VM-Series / CN-Series

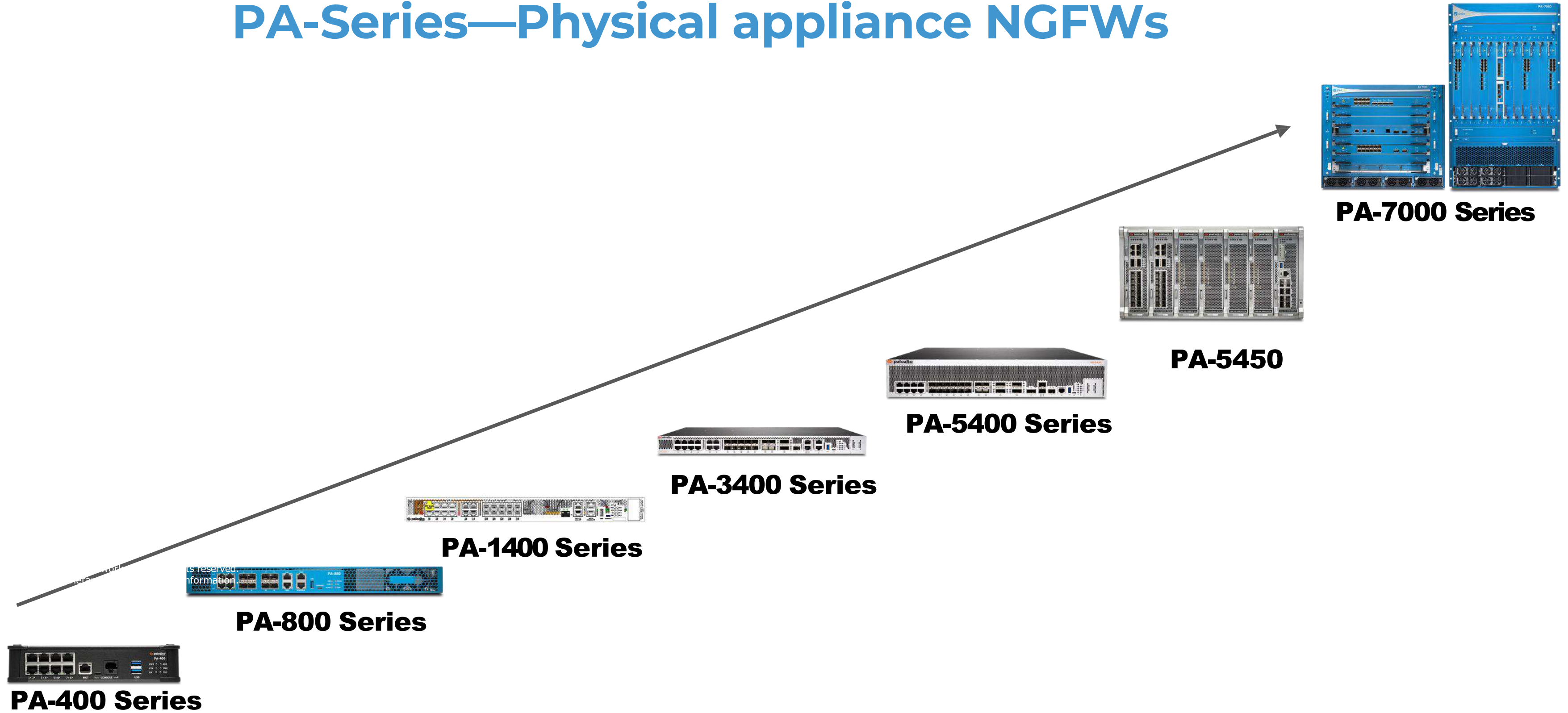
Cloud Service  
Prisma Access

# Palo Alto Networks NGFW

- PA-Series—Physical appliance NGFWs.
  - Internet perimeter
  - Data center perimeter
  - Campus and branch
- VM-Series—Virtualized form-factor NGFWs.
  - Public and private cloud
- CN-Series—Containerized NGFWs.
  - Kubernetes clusters
- NGFWs performs multiple security functions with a single-pass architecture, offering consistent performance.
- Legacy firewalls typically follow a sequence of separate functions in packet processing, suffering from deteriorated performance as features get enabled.

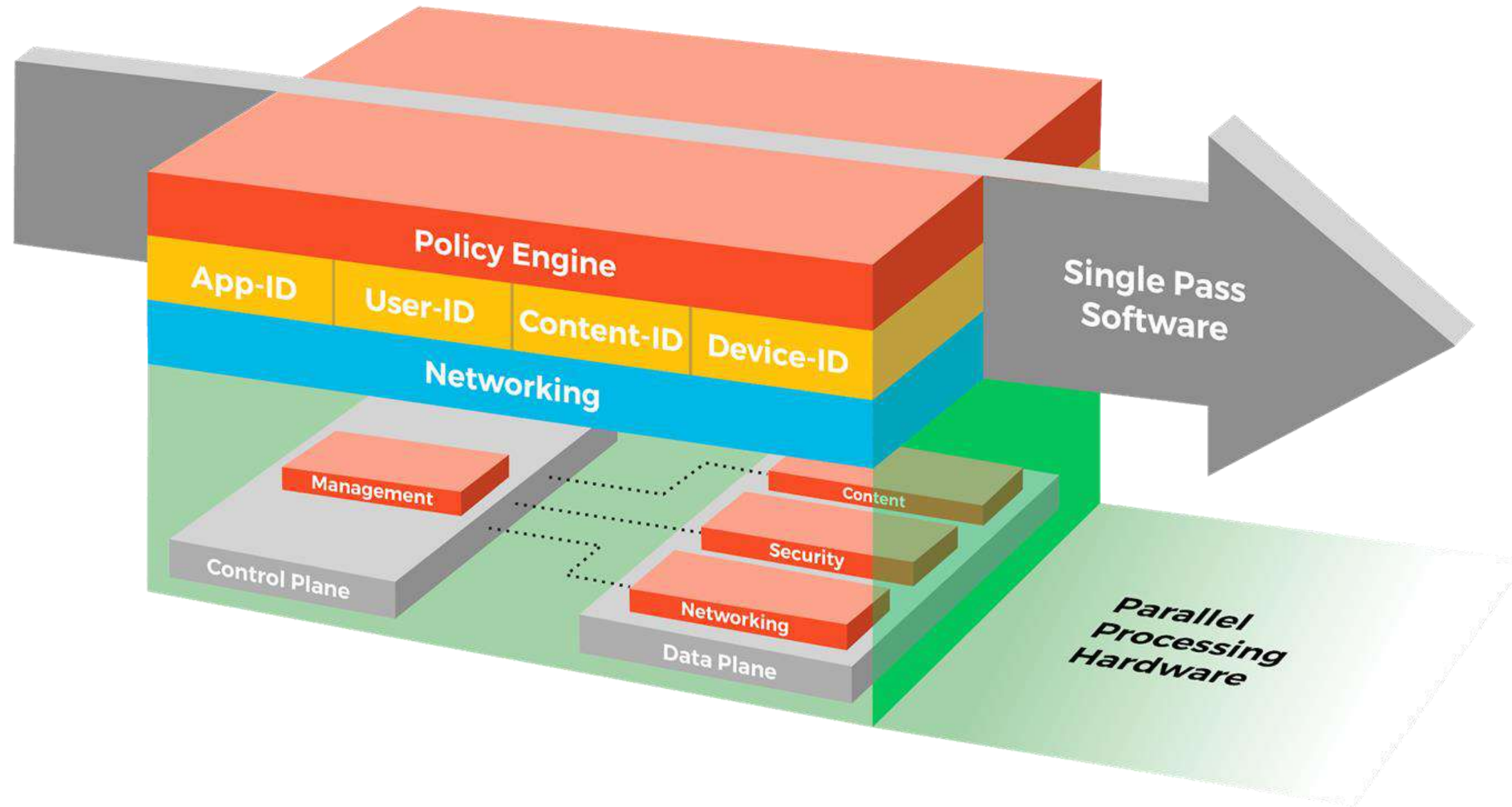


# PA-Series—Physical appliance NGFWs





# Single Pass Parallel Processing (SP3) Architecture



**Predictable Performance for All Features Turned On**

# Simple Security Rules Safely Enable Your Business

NAME	TAGS	Source			Destination		APPLICATION	SERVICE	ACTION	PROFILE	Rule Usage	
		ZONE	USER	DEVICE	ZONE						RULE USAGE	APPS SEEN
Sanctioned SaaS App...	Allowed	Trust	acme\finance	any	Untrust		boxnet concur docuSign ms-office365 slack	application-...	Allow	[Security Profile Icons]	-	0
Tolerated SaaS Appli...	Acceptable	Trust	acme\all_em...	any	Untrust		gmail-base gmail-downl... google-base linkedin-base twitter-base	application-...	Allow	[Security Profile Icons]	-	0
Access Points	wirelessinfra	Trust	any	Aruba_APs	any		any	application-...	Allow	[Security Profile Icons]	-	0
RaspberryPi	wirelessinfra	Trust	any	RaspberryPi	any		any	application-...	Allow	[Security Profile Icons]	-	0

Rule usage to guide policy optimization

Users

Devices

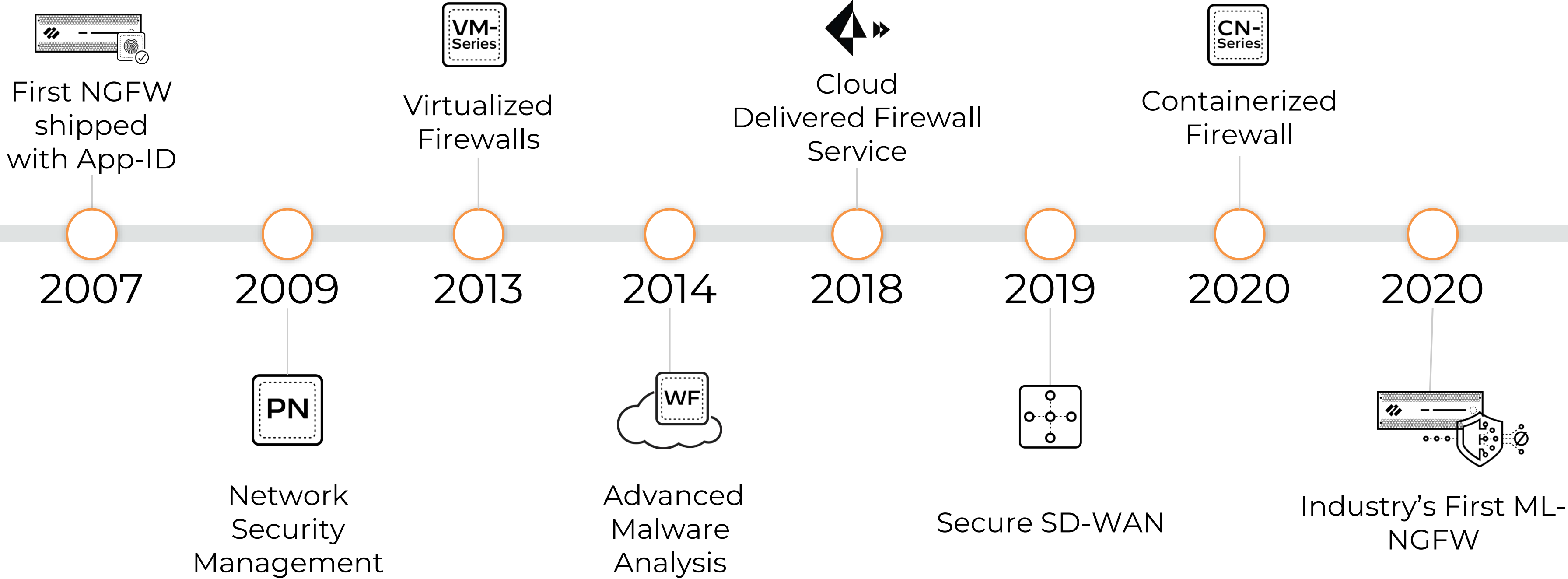
Applications

No need to specify ports

All Security Subscriptions  
WF TP UF DNS

## One Policy One Unified Console

# Modern Problems Require Modern Solutions



Powered by PAN-OS

# Industry's first ML-Powered NGFW



File Protections: **Instant**



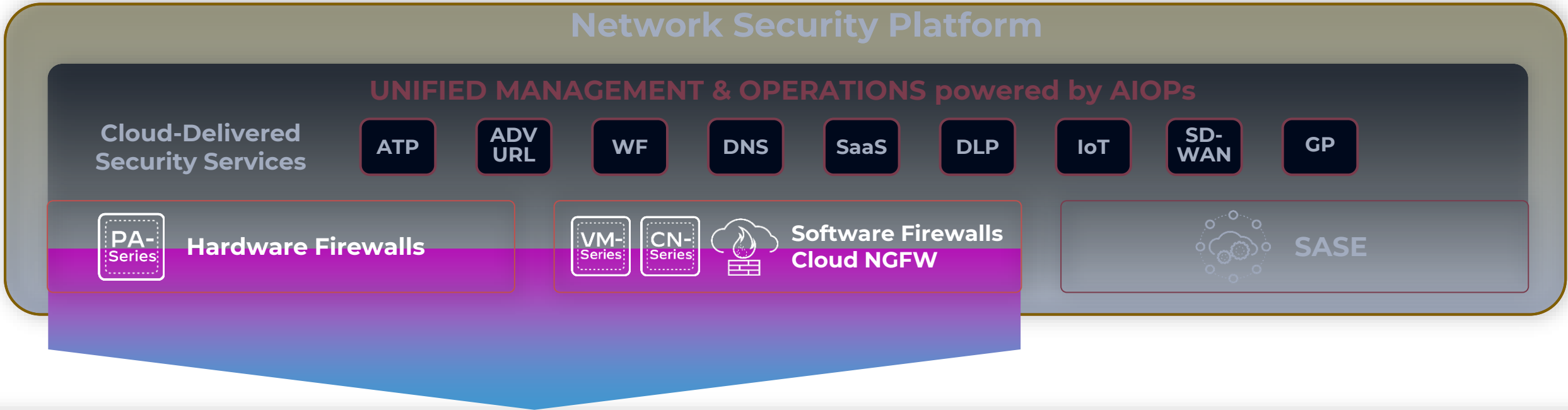
URL Protections: **Instant**



DNS Protections: **Instant**

Protect up to 95% of unknown threats instantly

# NEXT-GEN FIREWALLS: LEADING WITH CONTINUOUS INNOVATION



## Proven innovation & execution

- 11-time leader in Gartner Magic Quadrant
- Leader in Forrester Wave™: Enterprise Firewalls
- CyberRatings.org Top AAA rating for Enterprise Firewall

## Hardware & software form factors

- 4th gen hardware for every location with up to 10x higher performance
- Software NGFWs to secure all networks and any cloud
- Security for IoT/OT and 5G environments

## Unified management & operations

- Manage network security policies for your entire organization in one place
- One dashboard view for all on-prem and cloud implementations
- Revolutionize firewall operations and strengthen security posture with AIOPs

# KEY TRENDS IMPACTING NETWORK SECURITY



**The shift to the cloud  
has gone mainstream**



**The nature of work has  
changed fundamentally**



**The threat landscape  
continues to escalate**

# KEY TRENDS IMPACTING NETWORK SECURITY



The shift to the cloud has gone mainstream

**188%**

YoY increase in Cloud incidents



The nature of work has changed fundamentally

**61%**

of organizations say they are struggling to secure the hybrid workforce



The threat landscape continues to escalate

**53%**

of organizations turn to AI for more effective threat detection

# Transforming network security is critical to ensure a zero trust enterprise

data. Zero Trust is data-centric: Sensitive data is protected by microperimeters of control, security professionals have full visibility into these assets, and there is an in-depth understanding of how the business uses the data.<sup>12</sup>

## Next-Generation Firewalls Are The Cornerstone Of Zero Trust

Advances in firewalls make the Zero Trust infrastructure possible. In a Zero Trust network, next-generation firewalls act as “segmentation gateways,” taking security controls found in individual point products (firewalls, intrusion prevention systems, web application firewalls, content-filtering gateways, network access controls, VPN gateways, and other encryption products) and embedding them in a single solution.<sup>13</sup> Unlike traditional firewalls, these powerful

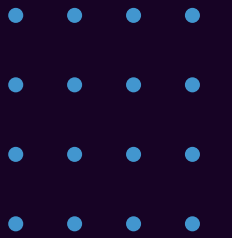
technology considerations, have in-depth insight into your current environment, and fully evaluate and test vendor solutions. Forrester’s study identified the following best practices:

- › **Get a clear understanding of the implications of implementing a NGFW on both your infrastructure and staffing and budgetary resources.** It may seem like a no-brainer, but it is important to not only evaluate the technical aspects of a NGFW implementation, but the impact on resources as well. Technical factors, such as performance, security effectiveness, compatibility, and flexibility of the platform, were top of mind among survey respondents when evaluating NGFWs, but they also factored in cost, implementation time, and the IT resources needed to manage the solution (see Figure 4).

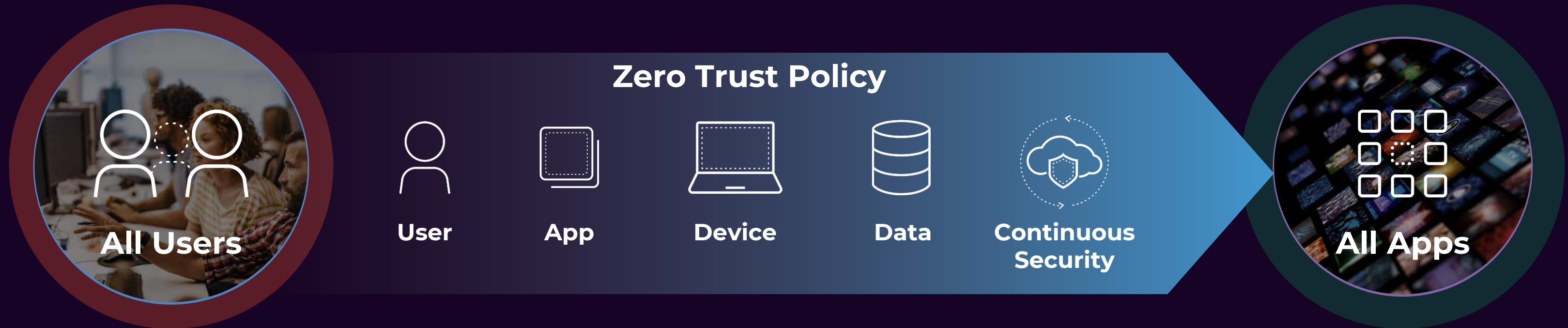
FORRESTER



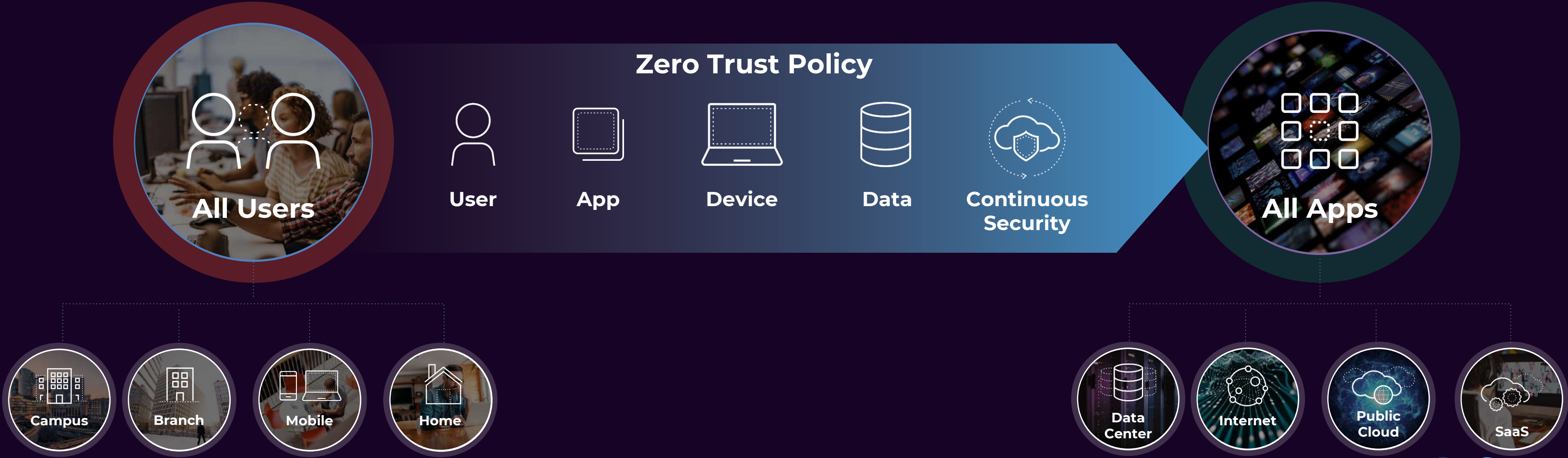
# Zero Trust concept



# Conceptually, Zero Trust Is Very Simple



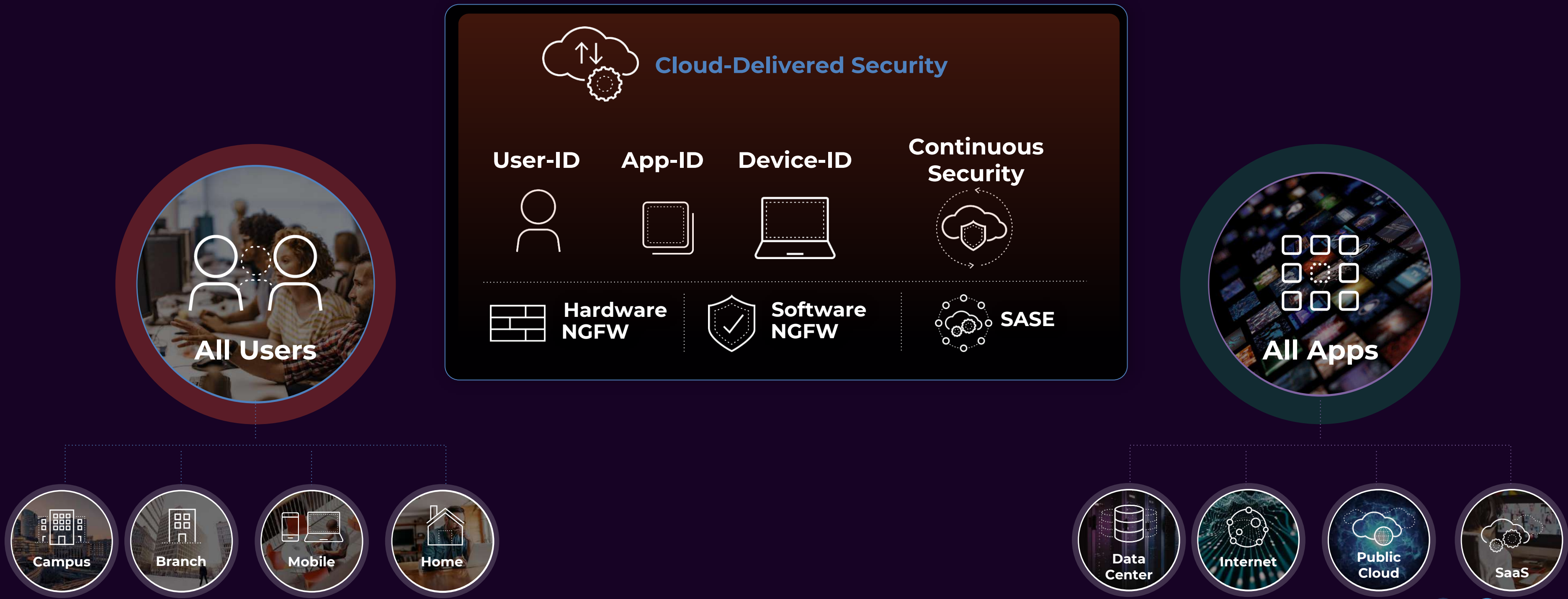
# But Zero Trust Must Apply to the Entire Enterprise



# Enterprise Zero Trust Is Impossible with Point Products



# Enterprise Zero Trust Is Only Possible With A Platform



WHY COMPROMISE?

# Best of Breed ~~an or a~~ Platform Approach

It's not just our view...

**77%**

Of security executives think it is critical to reduce the number of security solutions and services they use

Source: Palo Alto Networks *What's Next in Cyber* survey

# Best-In-Class Network Security Platform For Any User Accessing Any Application



Internet



Private Cloud / DC



Public Cloud



SaaS Applications

## Network Security Platform

UNIFIED MANAGEMENT AND OPERATIONS with Strata Cloud Manager | Panorama and AIOps

Cloud-Delivered Security Services

ATP

ADV URL

AWF

DNS

SaaS

DLP

IoT

SD-WAN

GP



Hardware Firewalls



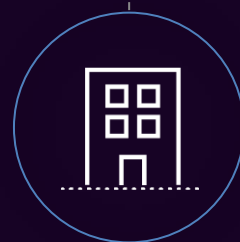
Software Firewalls  
Cloud NGFW



SASE



HQ



Branch Office



Mobile



Home

## BENEFITS

Safer

**48%**

more zero-day attacks stopped in real-time with inline deep learning, compared to legacy vendors

Intelligent

**189K**

new malicious websites detected using AI every day

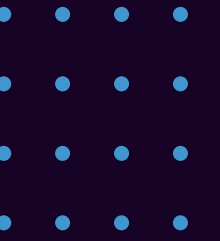
Faster

**<10 seconds**

from threat detection to threat prevention. 180x faster than competing products

# Never Trust, Always Verify

- **Using strong authentication methods**
- **Leveraging network segmentation**
- **Preventing lateral movement**
- **Simplifying granular “least access” policies**
- **Providing Layer 7 Threat Prevention**

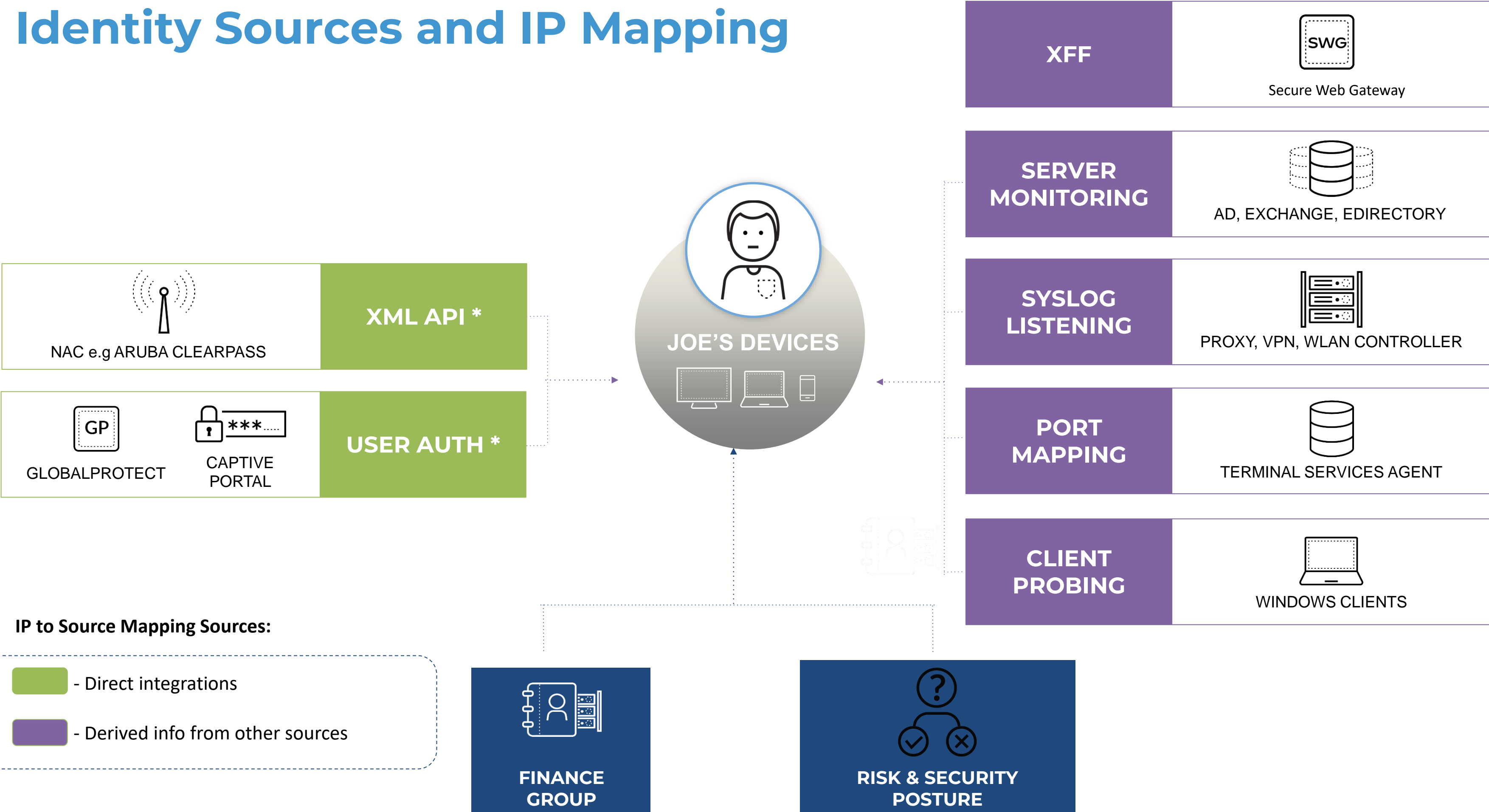




# Using strong authentication methods

- Using strong authentication to verify user identity.
- Allow or block access to data and applications
- Multifactor authentication (MFA)
- Define policy rules on NGFWs
- Using IP address assignments to define static policies
- High-fidelity sources

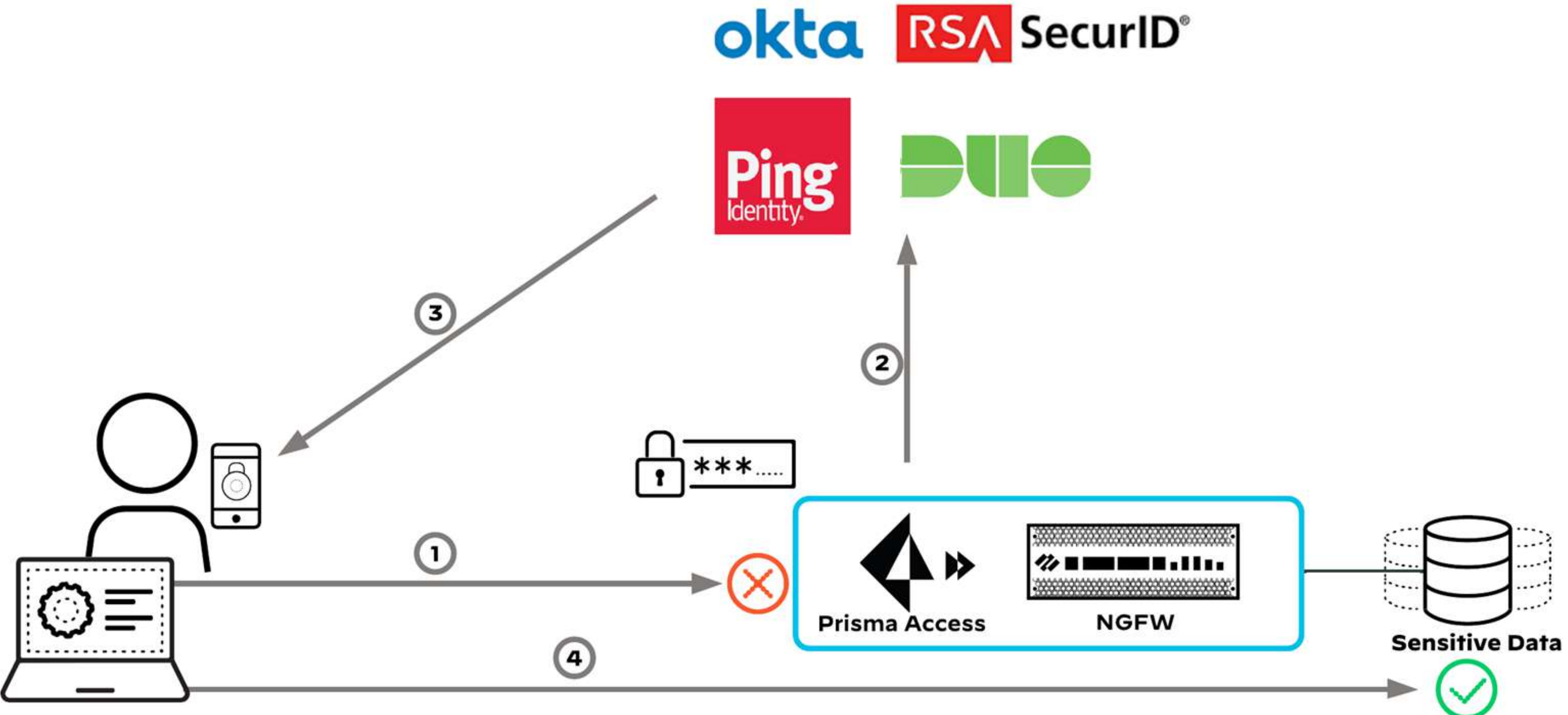
# Identity Sources and IP Mapping



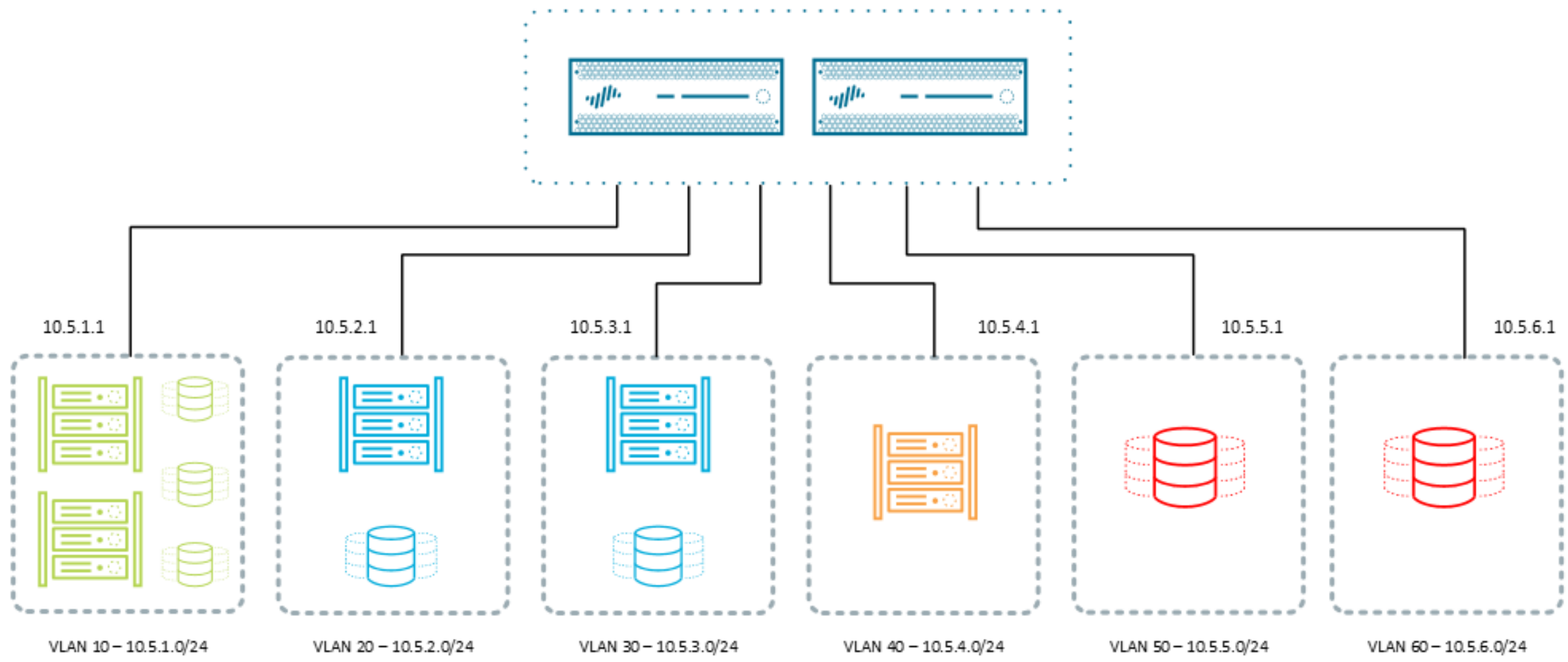
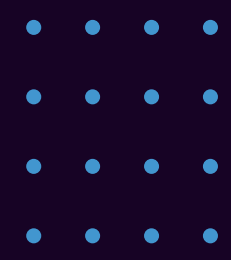
**IP to Source Mapping Sources:**

- Direct integrations
- Derived info from other sources

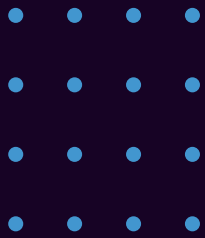
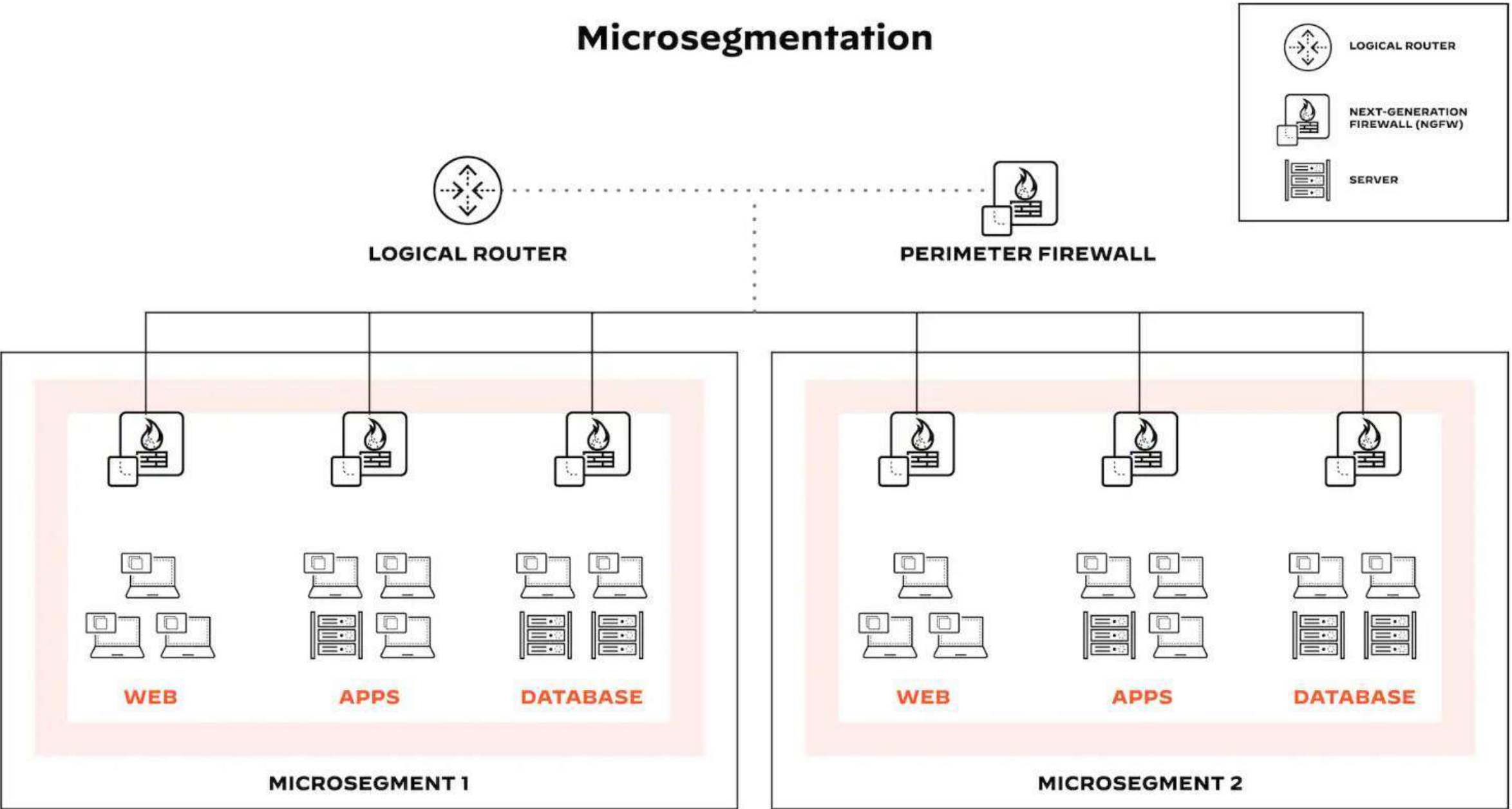
# Multi-Factor Authentication



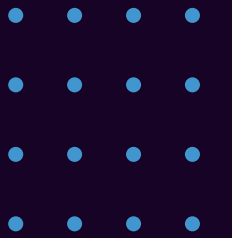
# Network segmentation



# Microsegmentation

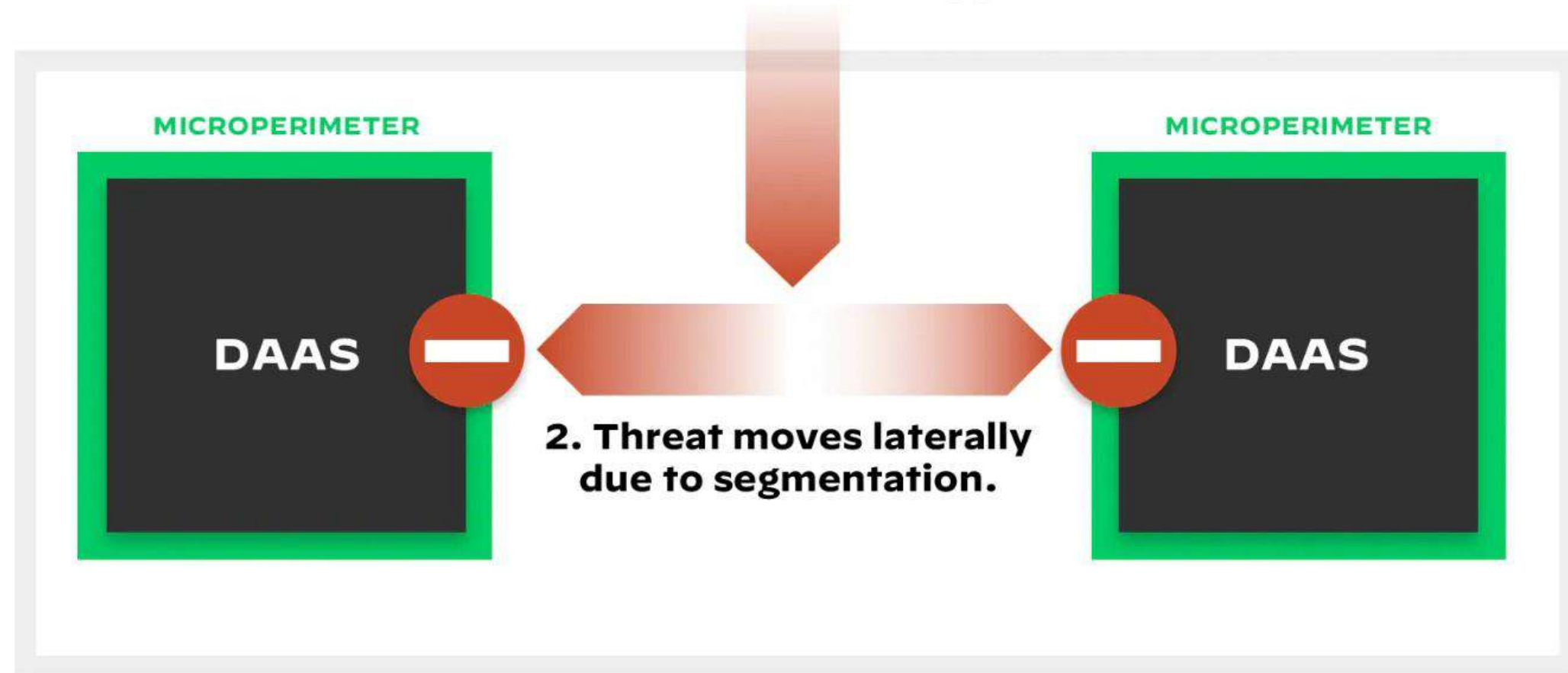


# Microsegmentation stopping Lateral movement



1. Intruder breaches security perimeter.

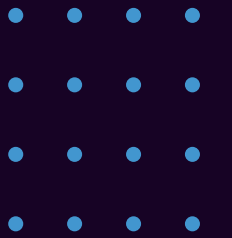
Security perimeter



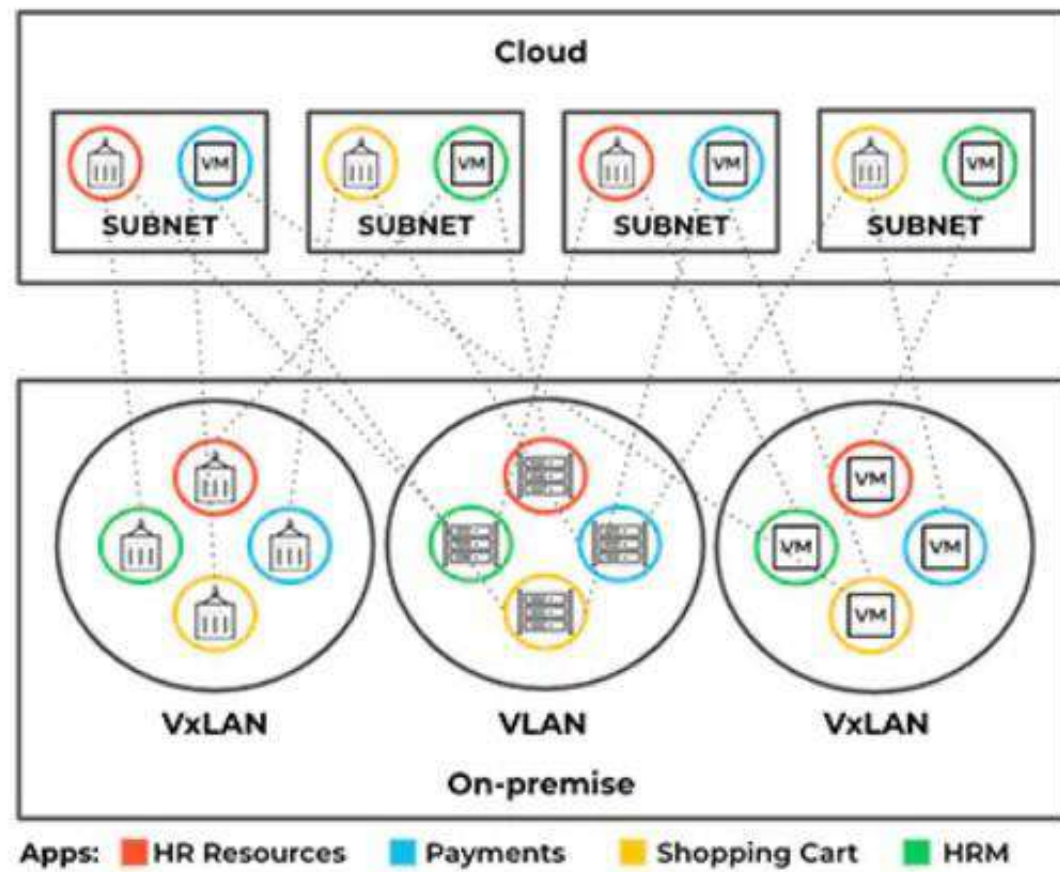
# Principle of Least Privilege (POLP)

- The principle of least privilege (PoLP) is an information security concept which maintains that a user or entity should only have access to the specific data, resources and applications needed to complete a required task
- The principle of least privilege is also a fundamental pillar of zero trust network access
- The principle of least privilege works by limiting the accessible data, resources, applications and application functions to only that which a user or entity requires to execute their specific task or workflow.
- Least privilege access is sometimes also referred to as minimum privilege access or least authority access.

# Principle of Least Privilege (POLP)



## Network Segmentation



## Segmentation Needs



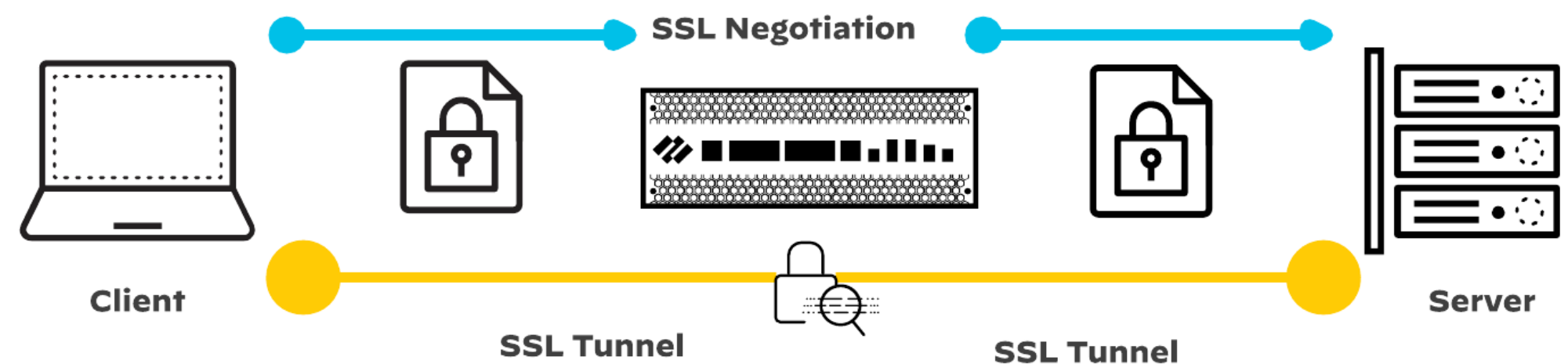


# Benefits of the Principle of Least Privilege

- **Minimizes the attack surface**
- **Reduces malware propagation**
- **Improves operational performance**
- **Safeguards against human error**

# Visibility into Encrypted Traffic

- To have granular visibility and control for the application, the NGFW must decrypt the traffic.
- Decryption is also required for security services in order to detect threats in encrypted traffic.
- NGFW and Prisma Access can decrypt and inspect both inbound and outbound SSL/Transport Layer Security (TLS) connections traversing the firewall.
- A decryption policy rule allows you to define traffic that you want the firewall to decrypt and to define traffic that is excluded from decryption.



# Advanced Threats Require Advanced Network Security

Today's unknown and evasive attacks require deep analysis ...



Advanced deep learning techniques



Inspection of real live traffic



... and protections must be real-time to prevent attacks



Cloud-scale ML & Crowdsourced Intel



At wire-speed, everywhere

# BEST-IN-CLASS NETWORK SECURITY PLATFORM POWERED BY A BEST-IN-CLASS SECURITY ENGINE



Internet



Private Cloud / DC



Public Cloud



SaaS Applications

## Network Security Platform

UNIFIED MANAGEMENT & OPERATIONS powered by AIOps

CLOUD-DELIVERED SECURITY SERVICES



Hardware Firewalls



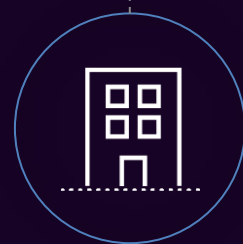
Software Firewalls  
Cloud NGFW



SASE



HQ



Branch Office



Mobile



Home

## ACHIEVE TRUE ZERO TRUST

**5 BILLION**

Events blocked per day with AI/ML-powered prevention of evasive threats in real time

**30%**

Higher performance than the next leading vendor

**45%**

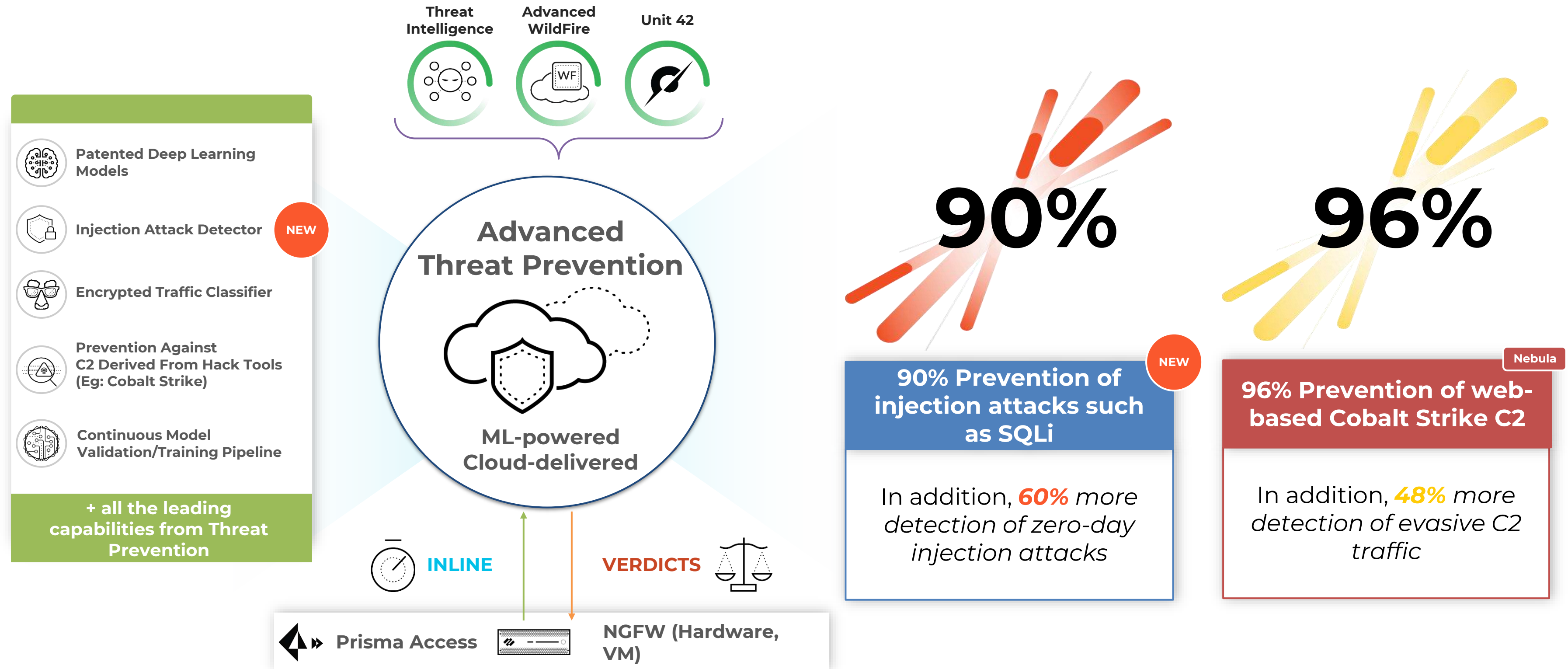
Reduction of risk of a breach thanks to consistent policies

**<6 MONTHS**

See payback in less than 6 months

# Reimagine IPS with Advanced Threat Prevention

## Stop Zero-Day Attacks Inline



# Details of Each Detection Methodology

## Signatures

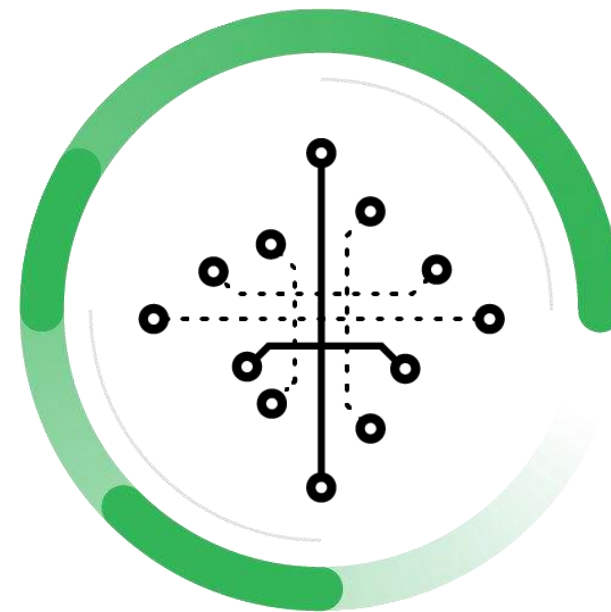


Matching a set of **predetermined attributes**

Best for finding **known** malicious activity

**Manual update** is required to ensure the most up to date protection

## Machine Learning



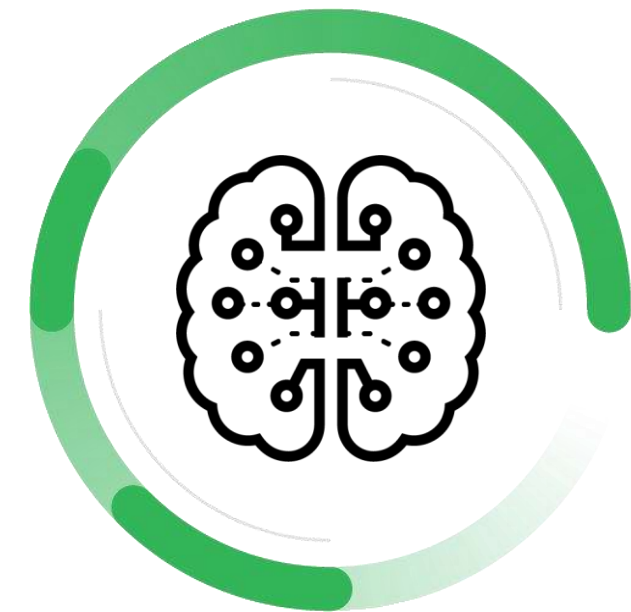
Examining large data sets to **find common features** and expose anomalies

Leverages **thousands** of data points

Best for finding **variants of known** malicious activity

Requires **human intervention** to manage and maintain

## Deep Learning



Uses an **artificial neural network** to pass data through several layers to interpret data features and relations

Leverages **millions** of data points

Best for finding **new/unknown** malicious activity

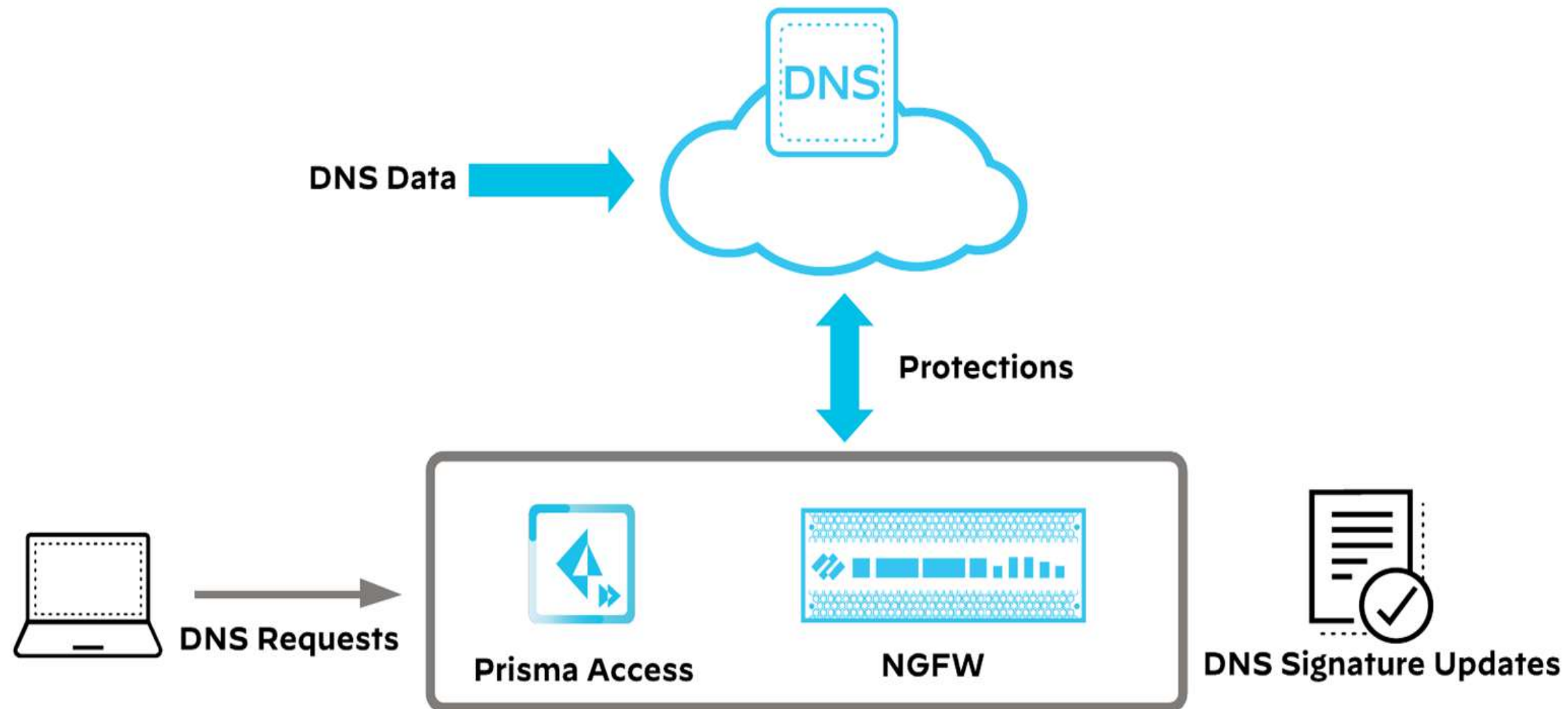
Algorithms **maintain themselves**

# DNS is a critical point in most attacks



**85%**

**Of modern malware uses  
DNS for malicious activity**



# DNS Security: The Industry's Most Comprehensive Solution Against DNS-Layer Threats





# Modern phishing attacks are **highly evasive**, making detection more difficult than ever



New, never-before-seen phishing URLs



Single-use and short-lived links



Hiding malicious content through cloaking



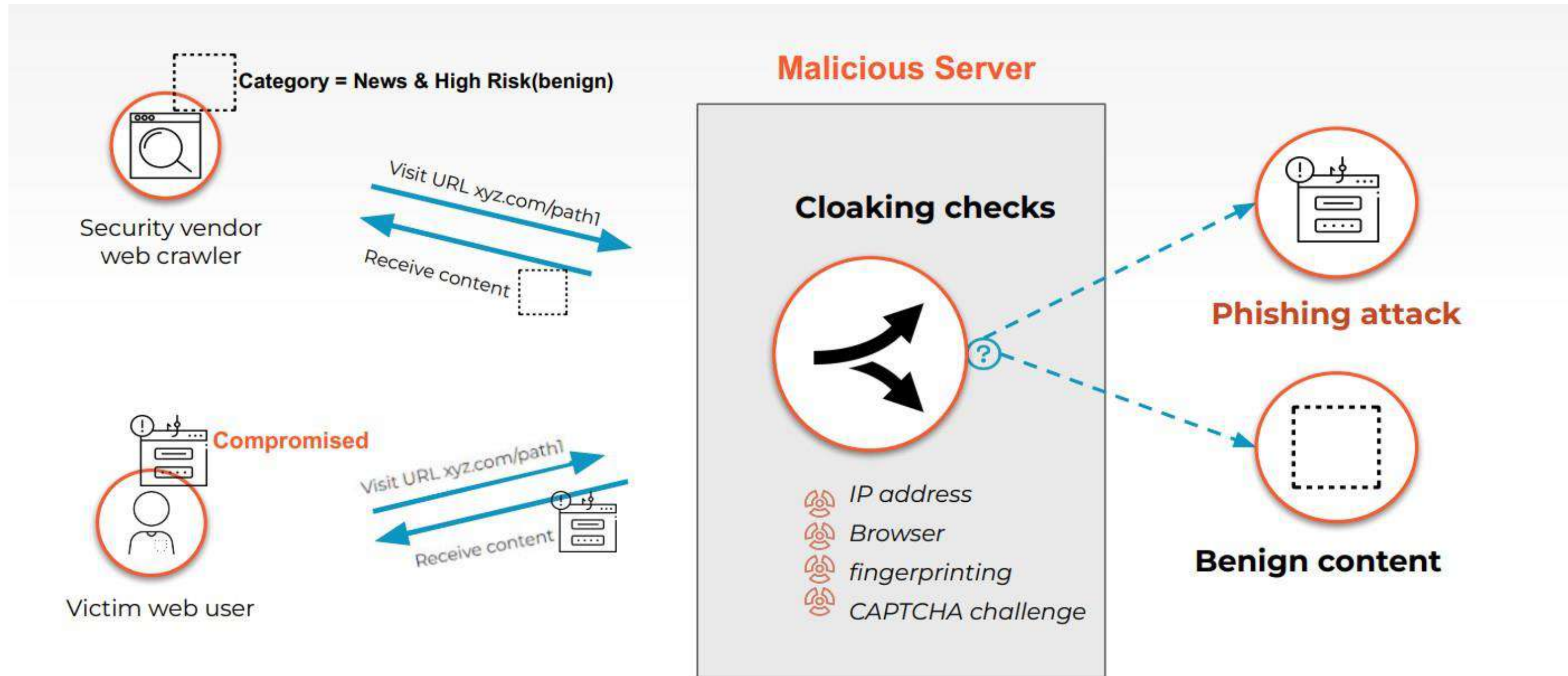
Attacks hiding within compromised websites



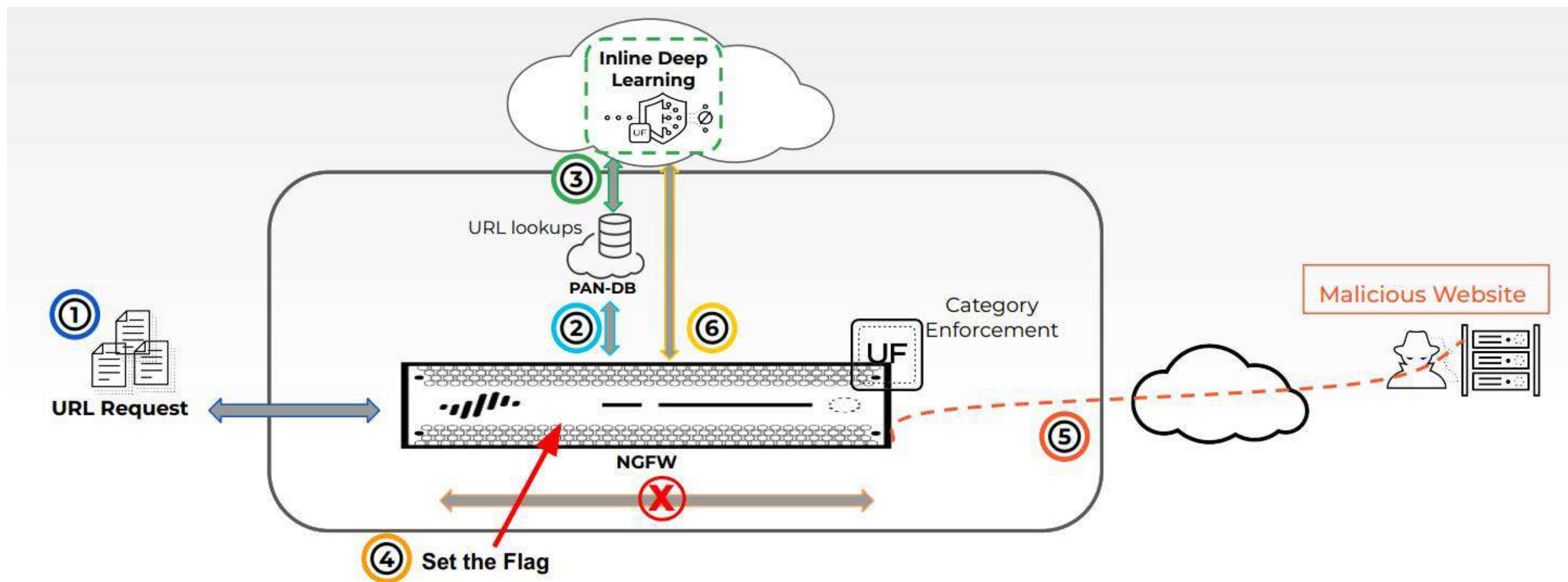
Multi-step attacks and CAPTCHA challenges

*Modern attackers are innovating faster than traditional web security vendors to get through defenses and attack customers*

# Protection against Highly Evasive & Targeted Phishing attack



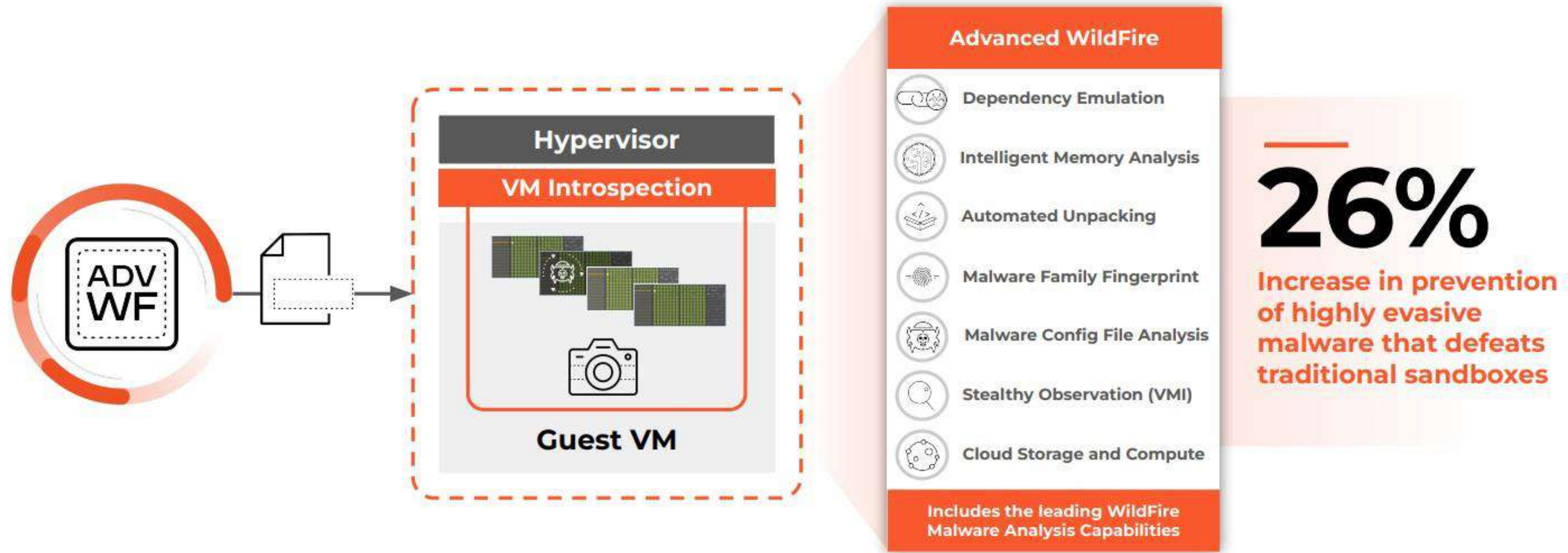
# Protection against Highly Evasive & Targeted Phishing attack



- ① URL Request is made for a **xyz.com/path1/path2**
- ② URL Filtering checks PAN-DB and the site category is **high-risk & business-and-economy**
- ③ PAN-DB checks cloud based- inline security engine for **url detection in real-time**

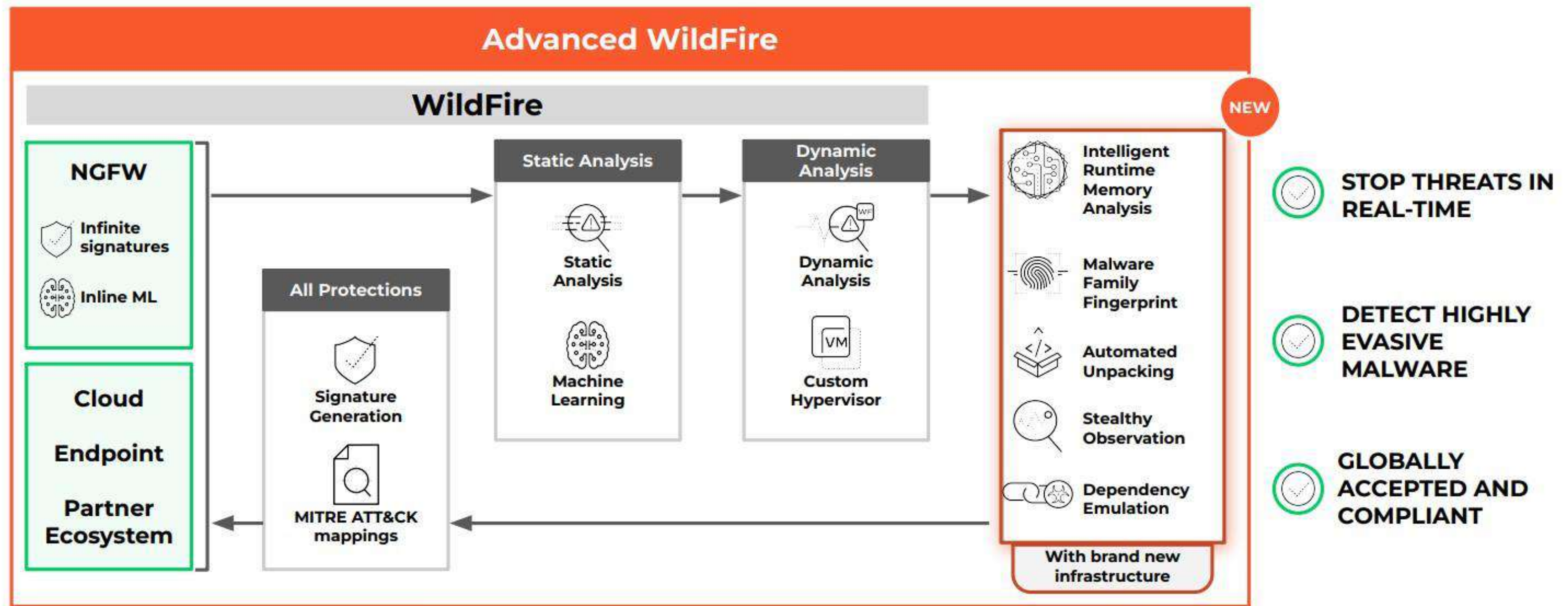
- ④ Blocked the URL if Identified malicious otherwise Set the flag for content analysis
- ⑤ Send the request & receive the response from the server
- ⑥ Forward the web-content for real-time analysis and blocked the request if identified malicious

# NEW ADVANCED WILDFIRE: Industry's Largest Malware Prevention Engine



Stopping Highly Evasive Threats With Speed And Scale

# NEW ADVANCED WILDFIRE: Industry's Largest Malware Prevention Engine



## Stopping Highly Evasive Threats With Speed And Scale

# Defense in Depth across the Attack Lifecycle

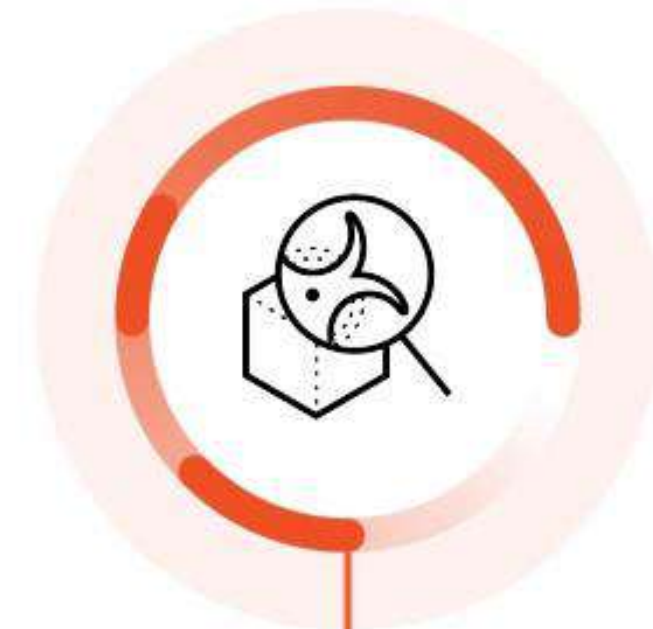
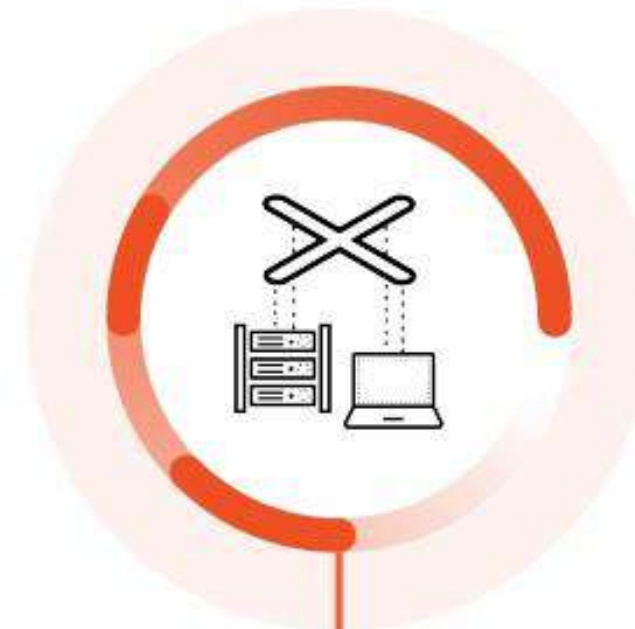
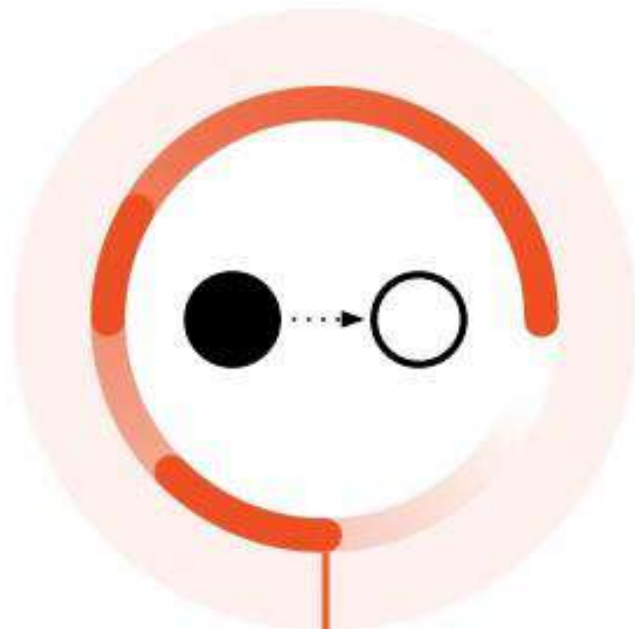
New

Unknown exploit blocked by **Adv Threat Prevention**  
Evasive Phishing blocked by **Adv URL Filtering**

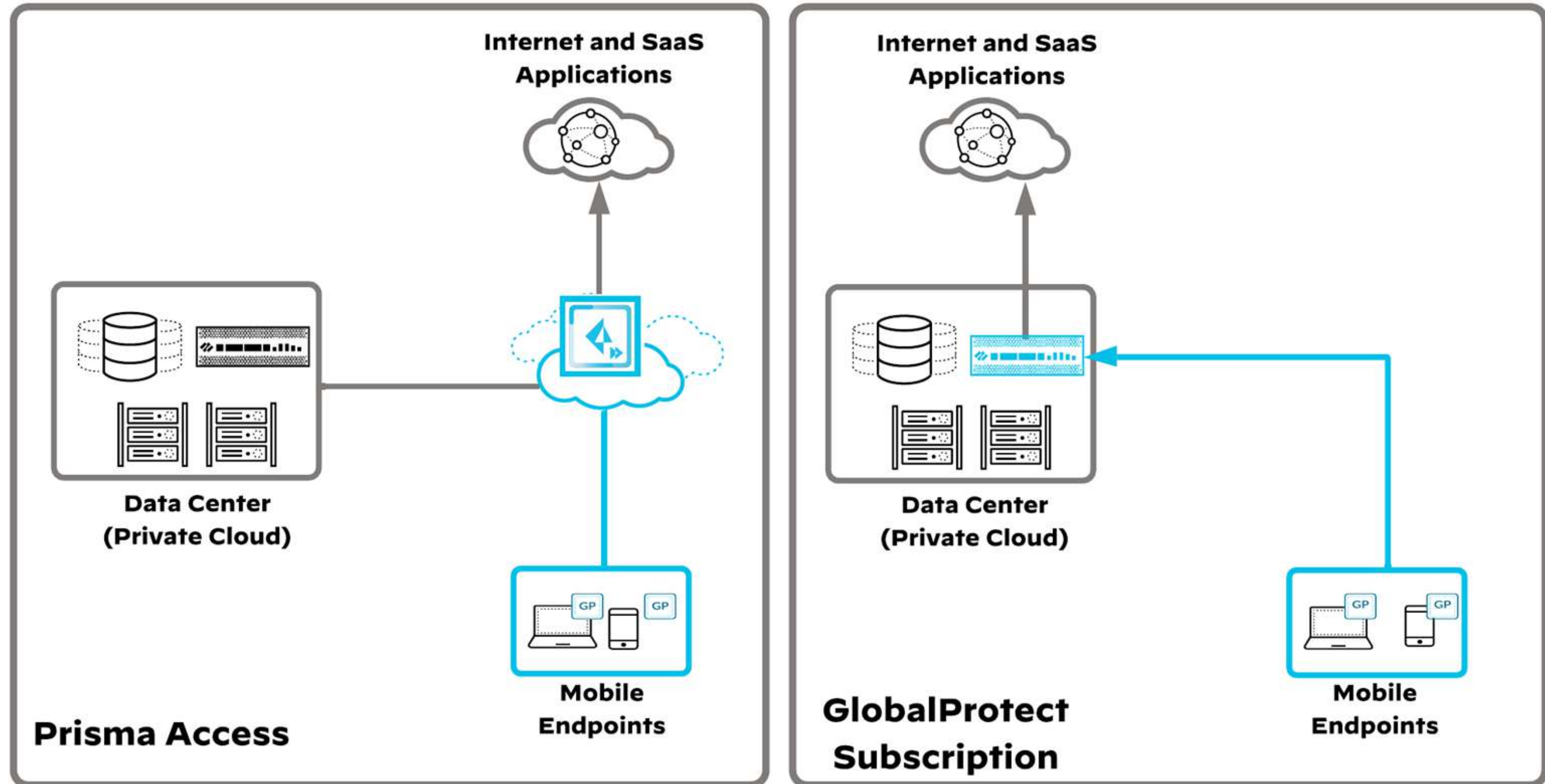
Malware download blocked by **Adv URL Filtering, DNS Security and Adv WildFire**

Unknown C2 blocked by **Adv Threat Prevention**

Data exfil blocked by **DNS Security**



# GlobalProtect

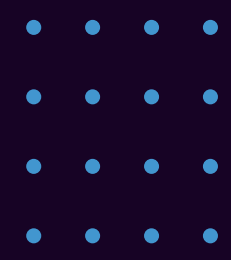
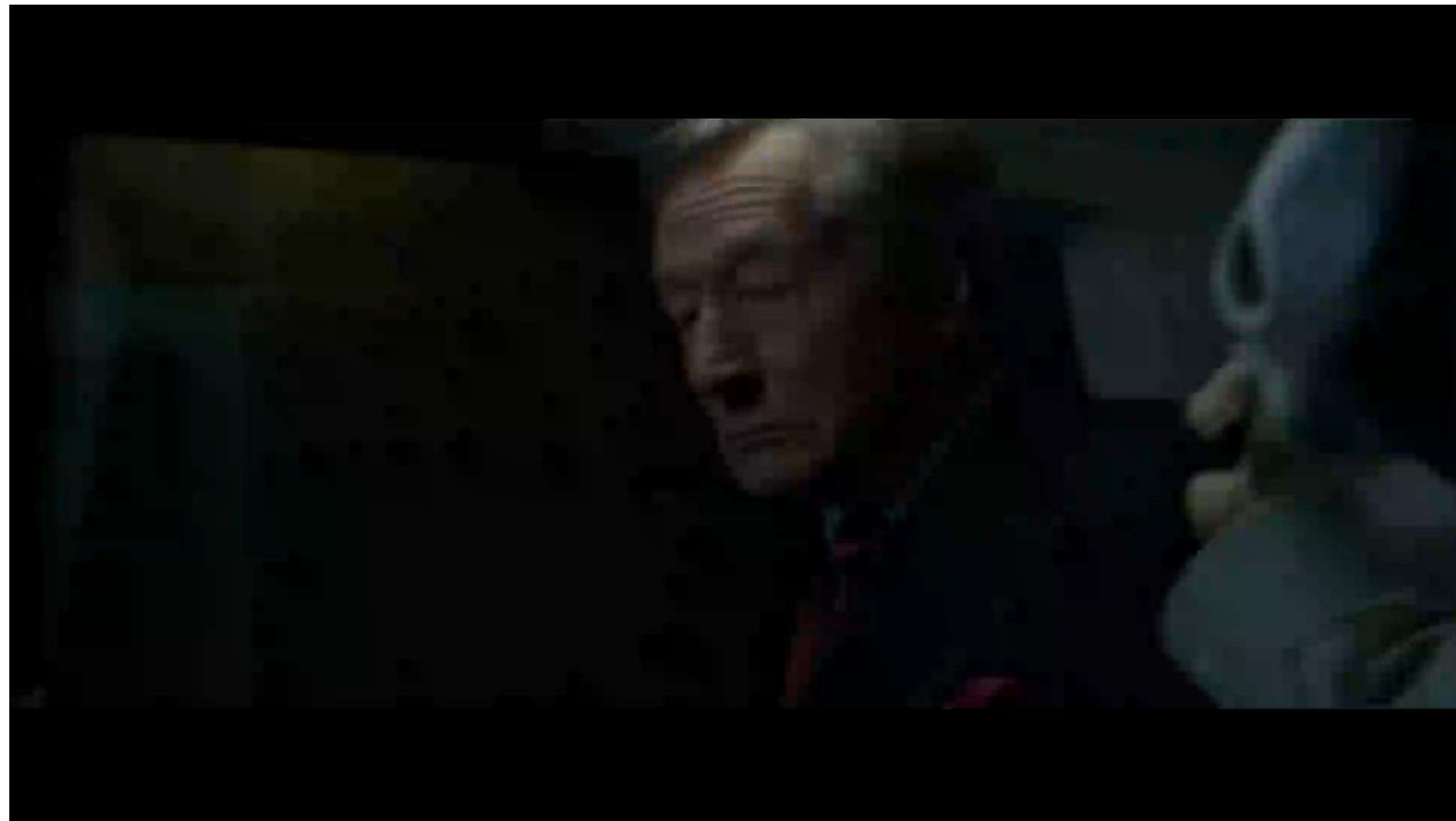


# Palo Alto NGFW key features

- **NextGen Firewall with Machine Learning inside OS**
- Extensive use of inline Deep Learning
- Automated response when malicious traffic from a host or a user is recognized
- Policy Optimizer tool inside PanOS for optimizing security policies
  
- **Based on four Engines: App-ID, Content-ID, User-ID, Device-ID**
- IoT security
- **Wildfire is the biggest Sandbox in the world**
- Implicit communication with Palo Alto Cortex XDR through Wildfire
  
- The same GUI on any form factor platform, hardware, virtual, container
- Flex approach in buying VM and CN firewalls through credits
- Management from one GUI console – Panorama
- **Palo Alto embrace Zero Trust Security**
  
- **Over 800 implemented firewalls in the region in over 300 companies**
- Local vendor support and training center









**HVALA NA PAŽNJI**

+381 11 36999 967

[www.netpp.rs](http://www.netpp.rs)

Otokara Keršovanija 11/39, Beograd